# Static Var Generators and Active Power Filtering

**NHP** 

Dynamic Power Quality Technology for modern infrastructure

**Smart Distribution** 

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### A changing electrical network brings new power quality issues.

Today the way we generate, use, and control our energy is changing. New and renewable generation and distribution technology is becoming common, and combined with more dynamic and complex load profiles, there are more challenges faced by the network and energy users to provide high power quality.

### A new way to improve your power quality.

A modern and changing transmission and distribution network requires new solutions to correct power quality issues. NHP brings to market a new range of dynamic power quality solutions designed to provide high power quality to your installation.

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#### **Dynamic Power Quality Solutions**

The energy market of today is radically different and continually changing. New generation and distribution technologies, such as solar and wind, are changing the infrastructure of the electrical network, and new loads and technology are changing the way power is drawn and used.

Today's load profiles are becoming more dynamic and fast changing, leading to more demanding power requirements and rapid reactive power needs. As well as this, the technology powering these loads are utilising solid state technology more often. These 'non-linear' loads draw current non-sinusoidally, creating harmonic disturbances on the network.

Modern problems, such as these, require modern solutions. Delta Electronics' range of Power Quality units use high quality inverter technology to provide market leading solutions to poor power quality problems.

#### **Power Quality**

High **Power Quality** is the ability to deliver a clean and stable power supply. Essentially this is a pure, low harmonic, sinusoidal wave, with voltage and current in phase.

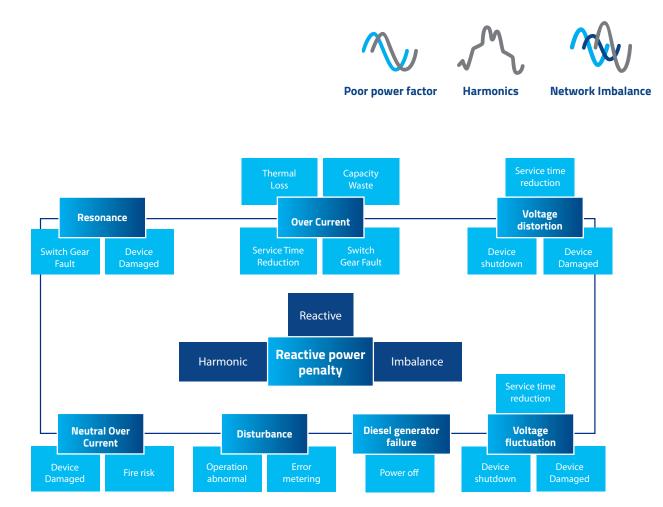
There are three common power quality issues faced across the electrical network today:

**Power Factor:** a poor power factor results in a phase angle difference between the current and voltage waveforms in an AC system.

**Harmonics:** multiples of the fundamental frequency impacting the supply, resulting in heavily distorted waveforms.

**Network Imbalance:** differing line voltages across phases, caused by unbalanced loads and single phase and phase-to-phase connections.

Poor power quality has many negative impacts on an installation, from nuisance tripping and losses through to shut down and equipment damage. These impacts often have a direct effect on the bottom line and your facility. Improving power quality can reduce your energy costs, increase efficiency, and improve service life of infrastructure.



Impact of Power Quality Issues on Electrical Infrastructure

#### **The Modern Power Quality Solution**

Fast, dynamic correction to power quality problems, with a total response time of less than 20ms.



The systems are rugged and adaptable, with a wide input voltage range (308 - 480V) and excellent environmental capabilities ( $-10^{\circ}C$  to  $50^{\circ}C$ ).

Utilizing solid-state inverter technology, the units enhance power quality and contribute to the stability of the network by providing high impedance and advanced control features.

With a modular design, the units are highly adaptable and configurable.

Simple installation, less maintenance, and ease of service provide lower costs, a longer service life, and peace of mind to the end user.

Multifunctional capability, provide reactive power, mitigate harmonics and balance three phase networks.

Poor power factor Harmonics

Network Imbalance



# Superior Technology

Better, reliable, adaptable, affordable and modern technology to improve power factor and mitigate harmonics.

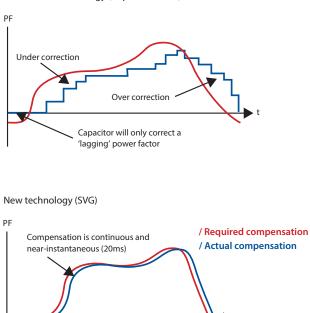
#### **Static Var Generator**

The Static Var Generator (SVG) is the newest technology on the market used to correct power factor issues.

Utilizing solid state inverter technology, the SVG delivers instantaneous power factor correction to the grid by injecting current within 20ms. With no risk of over- or under-correction, the SVG can correct the power factor of the system to > 0.99 under all load conditions. As well as this, the SVG can correct the power factor of both leading and lagging loads and can correct unbalanced networks.

- Precise and step-less compensation
- Fast and dynamic compensation, with a response time less than 20ms
- Rugged and adaptable
- Highly stable and configurable

Modular, and highly adaptable, the Static Var Generator is the modern solution for power factor correction.



SVG will correct both 'lagging' and 'leading' power factor

#### Traditional Technology (Capacitor bank)

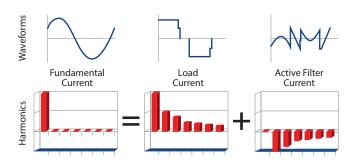
#### **Active Power Filter**

Active harmonic filters are the premier solution available today for mitigating harmonic issues. The Active Power Filter (APF) provides market leading solutions for harmonic correction.

Able to mitigate harmonics up to the 50th order with a harmonic filtering rate up to 98%, the APF can also correct power factor and unbalanced three phase networks. High efficiency (>97%), low losses (<3%), and fast total response (20ms) the APF is adaptable and ensures network stability by providing infinite impedance to the grid.

The Active Power Filter is the premium solution available for correcting your power quality requirements.

- Multifunctional compensation for all power quality requirements
- Highly efficient and capable
- Fast, dynamic response under all load conditions



Active power filters combine load current with the active filter current to produce a fundamental current by dynamically adjusting to cancel out harmonics and reactive power, ensuring improved power quality.

### The Complete Power Quality Solution

The Power Quality range consists of modular units, and combine to provide large capacity in a small footprint.

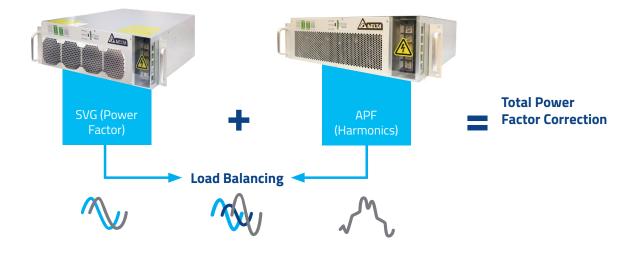
- Wall mount options up to 100kVAr (SVG) and 100A (APF).
- Floor standing options up to 700kVAr (SVG) and 700A (APF) in a single cabinet.
- IP30 and IP54 options available.
- RAL2000 and RAL7035 colour options.



#### Total Power Factor Correction Solutions

Thanks to the modular nature of the SVG and APF cabinets, hybrid configurations are available. Total Power Factor Correction (TPFC) systems are designed to correct power factor, mitigate harmonics and load balance across phases.

Whilst an active power filter can mitigate harmonics and correct power factor, it is generally not economically viable to use a harmonic filter to correct the power factor of a load. In many applications however, there is a requirement to correct both power factor and mitigate a level of harmonics which are present. Combining Static Var Generator and Active Power Filter modules in a single cabinet provides a simple solution to this issue. The SVG will work to correct the bulk reactive power requirements of the system while the APF focuses purely on harmonics, with both module types able to balance the load. This harmonious solution is easy to implement, economically viable, and provides a complete, single tier solution to the main power quality issues faced on site.



#### Services

NHP can provide comprehensive power quality audit services to determine your site's power quality issues. Our experienced application engineers can then work with you to determine the best solution for your installation.

Our service team can also provide onsite commissioning, working with you to configure a system to meet your unique system requirements.

Systems commissioned by NHP service team will receive an additional 12 months warranty on top of the standard 12 months provided by NHP.

NHP can provide preventative maintenance and emergency breakdown assistance, to ensure continuing operation and efficiency of your site.



### Power Quality Systems | Order Form

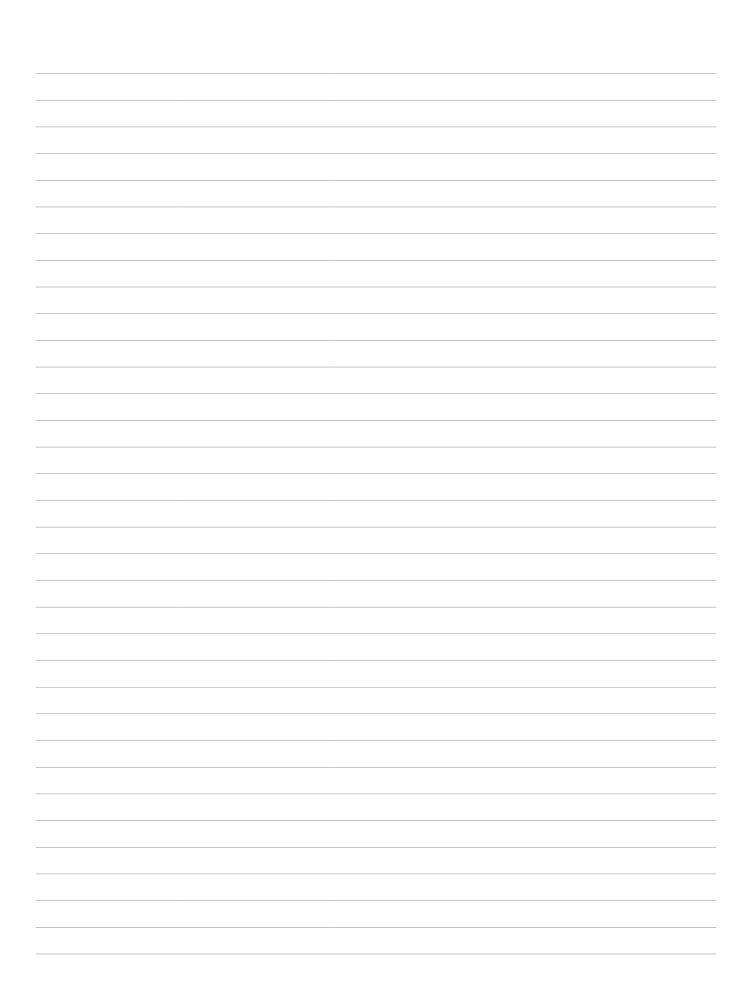
Ordering Branch / Agent:		Date:
Branch Sales Order No.		
Customer details		
Customer:		
Deliver to:		
Project:		
Request delivery date:		
Customer Order No.		
Required Compensation Type	IP Rating	
Harmonics (APF)	□ IP30	
Power Factor (SVG)	□ IP54	
Load Balancing		
Unsure/Power Quality Audit (PQA) requested		
System Configuration	Installation accessories*	
Wall Mount	Upstream breaker	
Floor Standing	Current Transformers (CTs)	1
	* for a quote on the installation accessories additional site information may be required to present to your NHP representative.	
	present to your win representative.	
Number of Wires for Floor Standing	Services	
□ Three Phase, 3-Wire	Commissioning	
Three Phase, 4-wire (required there is an imbalance in the network)		
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Colour	Special Requests	
Grey (RAL7035)	690V required (APF only)	
Orange (RAL2000)		

Please send this request form to NHP Electrical Engineering Products (Australia) Pty Ltd sales@nhp.com.au, by fax on 1300 NHP FAX or your local NHP representative.

### **Technical Specifications**

	Rated Voltage	SVG AC 415V		APF AC 415V		APF AC 690V	
	Input Voltage Range	AC 308V~480V				AC 432V~880V	
	Electric Connection	3P3W / 3P4W <sup>1</sup> 3P3					
	Rated Frequency	50(60)Hz ±10%					
	Input Voltage THD Range				≤15%		
	Rated Capacity per Module	50kVAr	100kVAr	50A	100A	100A	
Electrical Specification	Rated Current per Cabinet	50-100kVAr (module combination)	100~700kVAr (module combination)	50-100A (module combination)	100~700A (module combination)	100~500A (module combination)	
	Redundancy	Each module is an independent reactive compensation system Each module is an independent			filtering system		
	Harmonic Elimination Range	NA		2nd ~ 50th order (selectable)		2nd ~ 31st order (selectable)	
	Harmonic Filtering Degree	NA		0 - 100% progra	monic in Ampere		
	Harmonic Filtering Performance	NA Filter up to 98% harmonics at ra THDi<5% after filt					
specification	Reactive Power Compensation Capability		Both inductiv	e and capacitive reactive power			
	Reactive Power Compensation Performance	Cosφ≥0.99 after compensation (if the SVG capacity is sufficient) Cosφ≥0.99 after compensation (if the A is sufficient)			the APF capacity		
	Imbalance Correction Capability	Mitigate negative and zero sequence					
	Full Response Time	<20ms					
	Instant Response Time	<100us					
	Thermal Loss	$\leq$ 3% of SVG rated capacity $\leq$ 3% of APF rated capacity (kVA)					
	Output Current Limitation	Automatic (100% rated capacity)					
	Parallel Expansion (System)	Up to 10 Cabinets in parallel (max. 7 modules per cabinet) Up to 10 Cabinets in parallel (5 modules per cabinet)					
	MTBF			>100,000 hours			
	Switching Frequency	30	kHz	60kHz	30kHz	20kHz	
Control	Controller	DSP control					
Technology	Communication	Modbus Protocol, RS232/485					
	Monitoring	Embedded Webpage					
Physical Specifications	IP Grade of Cabinet	IP30, IP54 available					
	Cooling method	Intelligent forced air cooling					
	Noise Level	< 60dB(A) @1m (Module)		< 65dB(A) @1m (Module)		< 70dB(A) @1m (Module)	
Environmental Requirement	Ambient Temperature	-10~50°C					
	Relative Humidity	0~95% (Non-condensing)					
• • • •	Altitude	≤1000m rated capacity, 1000~2000m(derating 1% per 100m)					

## Notes



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#### **NHP Electrical Engineering Products**

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